

液压技术座谈会

(闭式液压系统介绍及使用)

Zhang Xin (张新)

DCCN-SVH/Pk

Dec.13th.2010



- ◆ 闭式液压系统构成
- ◆ A4VG180EP泵介绍
- ◆ A6VM160EP马达介绍
- ◆ 管路安装
- ◆ 系统清洁度保证
- ◆ A4VG180EP泵常见故障的诊断及排除
- ◆ A6VM160EP马达常见故障的诊断及排除
- ◆ 问题讨论

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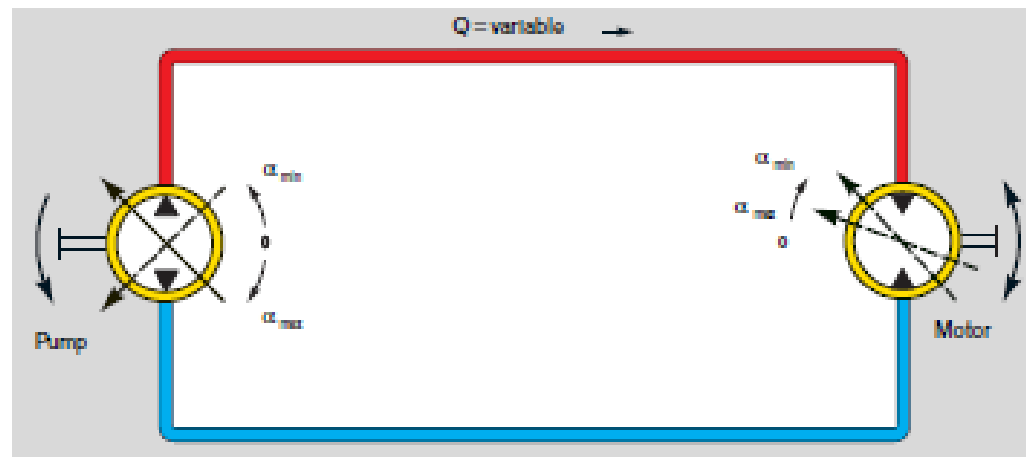
闭式液压系统介绍

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Bosch Group

DCCN/SVH-001-PR-F15
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何谓闭式液压系统

工作介质（液压油或其他）从执行机构直接回到泵



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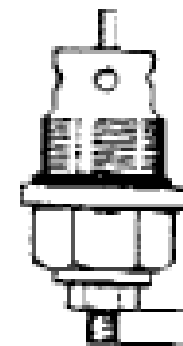
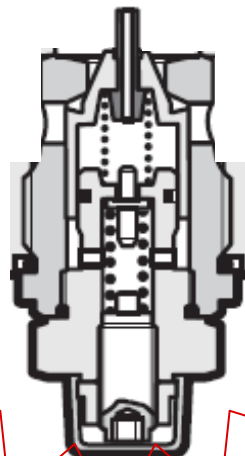
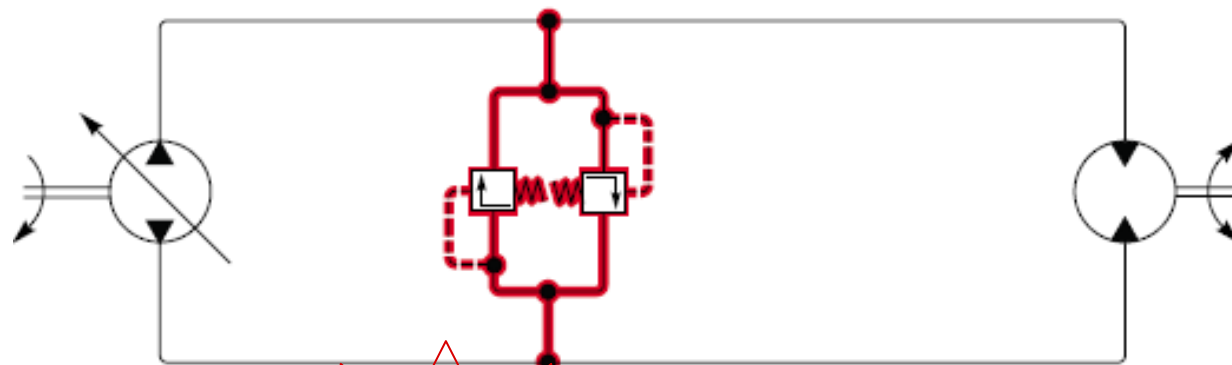
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液压系统都需要安全保护元件 ➡ 安全阀



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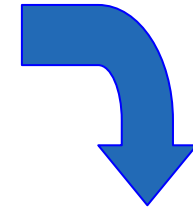
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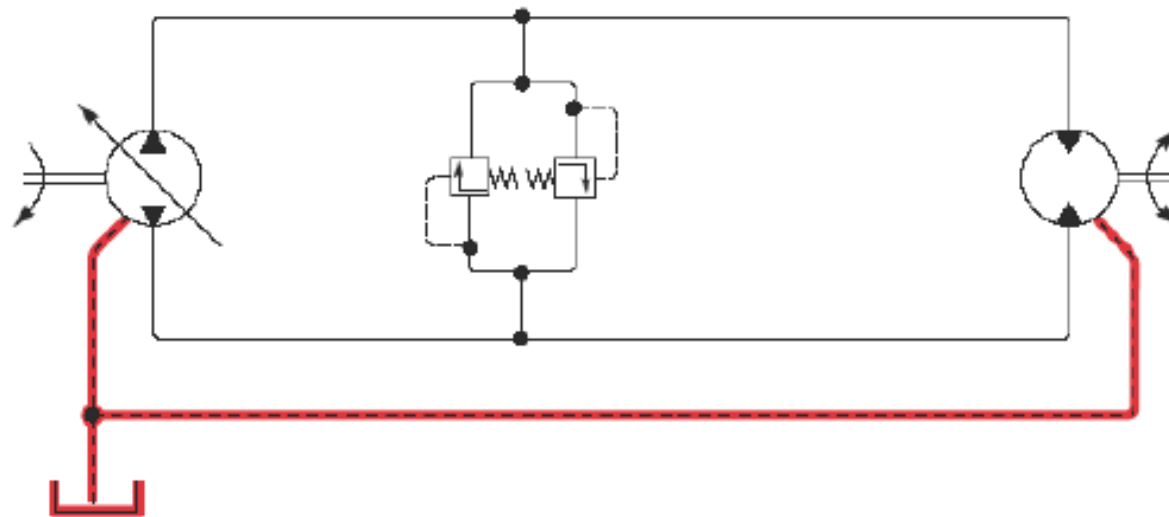
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任何液压泵和马达工作时都有漏损（散热，润滑）



增加泄油管路



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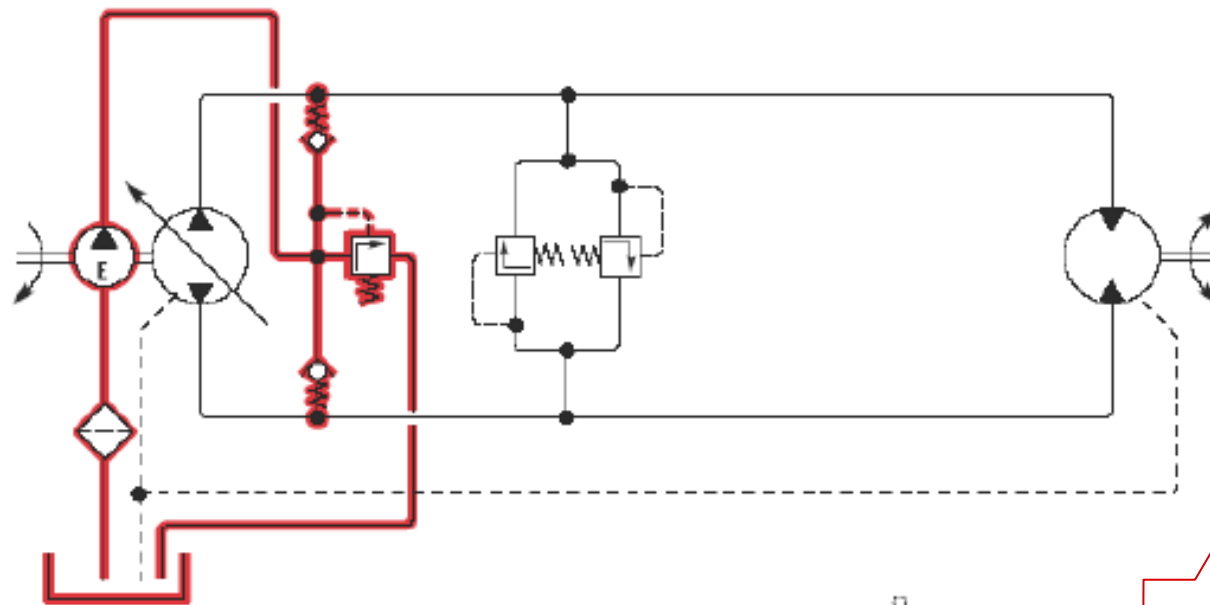
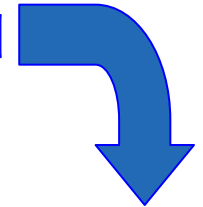
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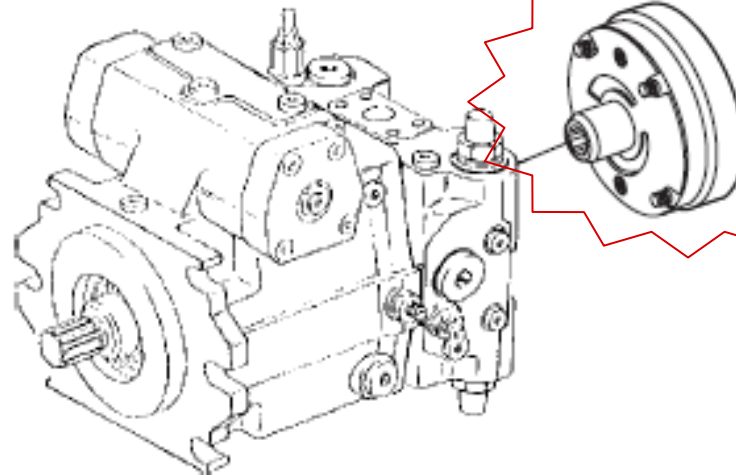
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因为漏损且为保证执行机构连续平稳运转，系统需要补油



增加补油泵和
补油阀



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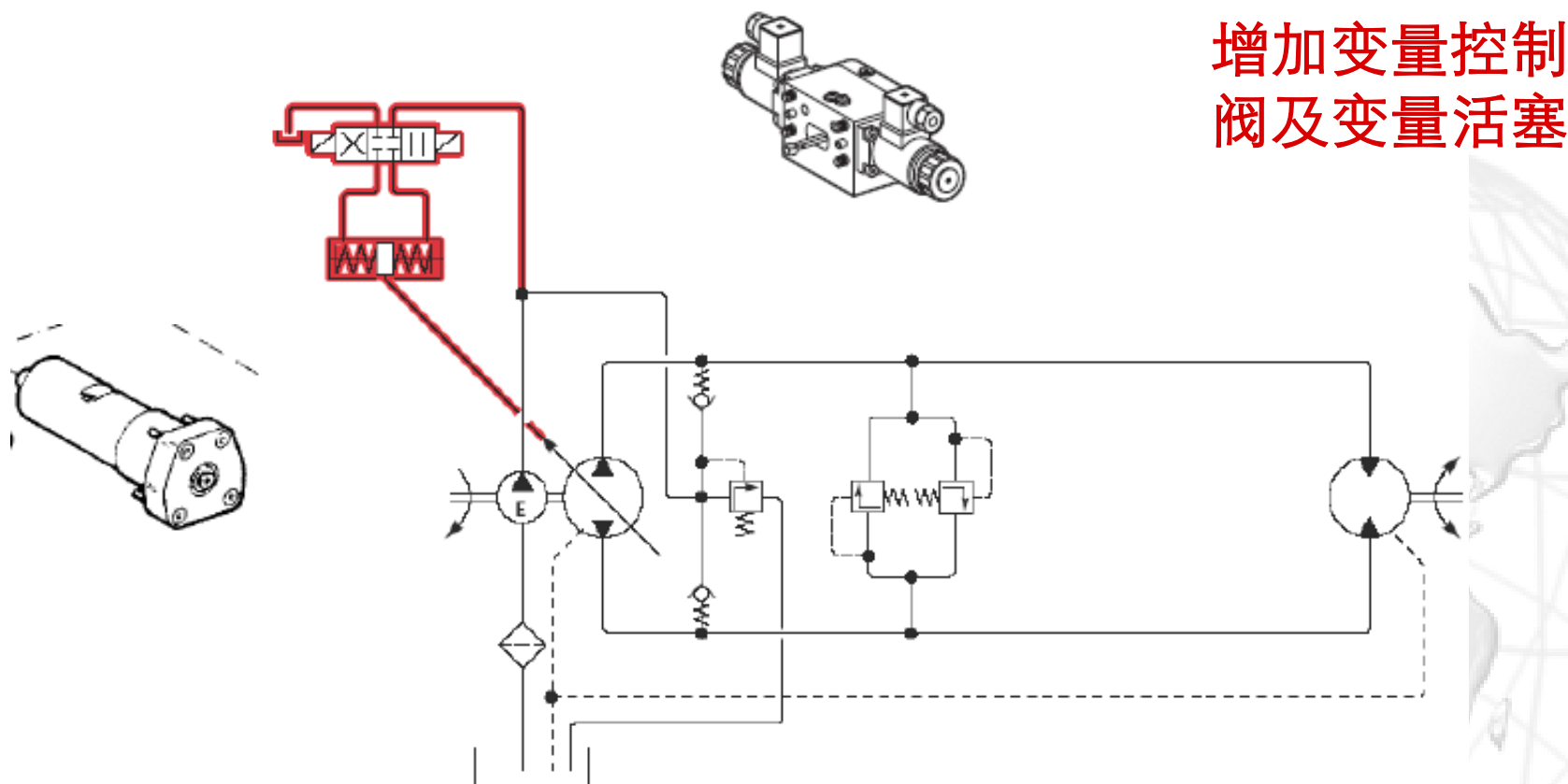
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增加变量机构以实现泵的排量和输出方向的变化



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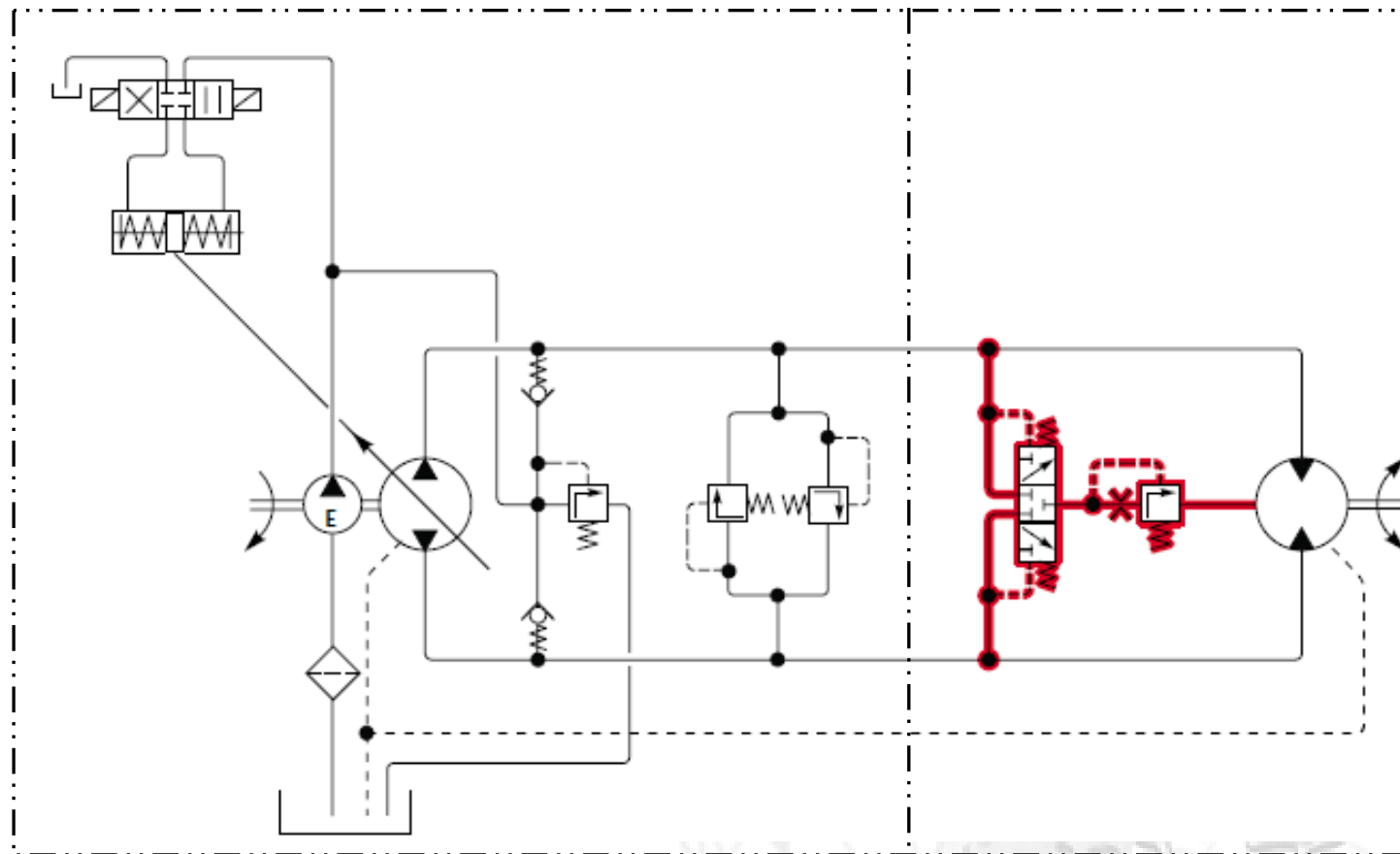
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闭式系统易发热，故对于大排量泵和马达构成的闭式系统，常常会增加冲洗油路以加速热交换



增
加
冲
洗
阀

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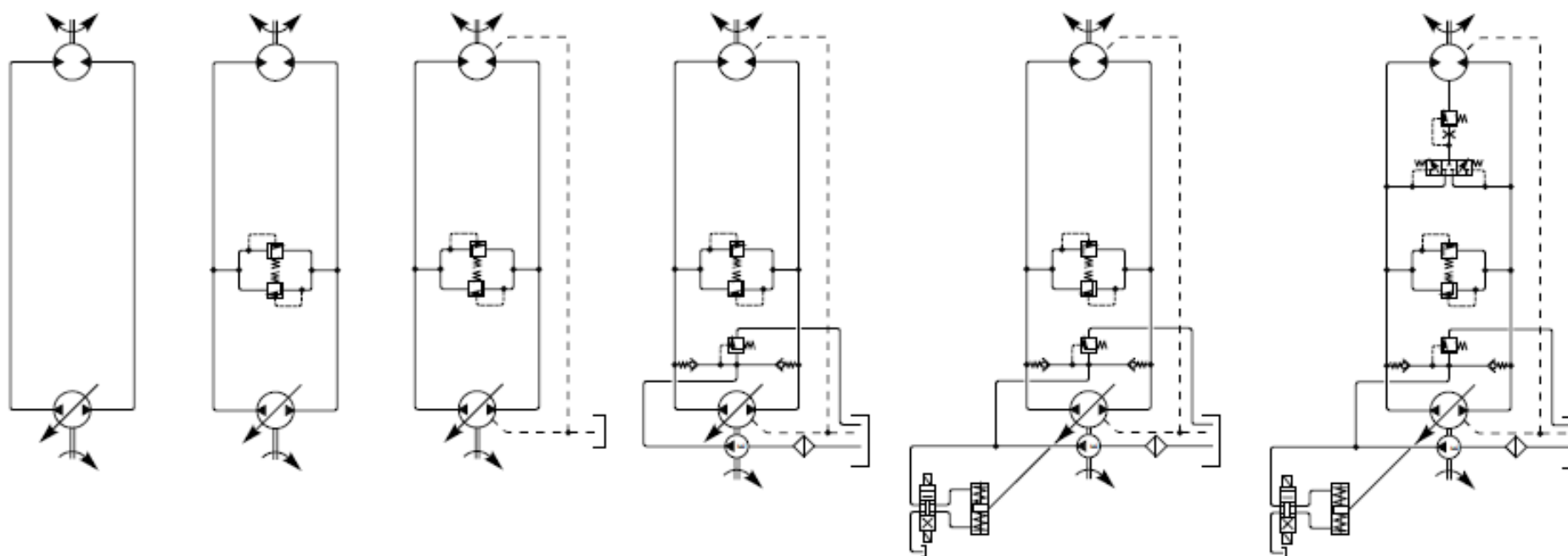
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闭式液压系统介绍

闭式系统的特点

- ☞ 方向控制阀：规格小 => 仅进行先导控制；（开式系统中的规格大）
- ☞ 过滤器和散热器：规格小 => 只需与补油泵的流量匹配；
- ☞ 液压油箱：小尺寸 => 只需与补油泵流量匹配；
- ☞ 运转速度：补油泵限制=> 补油泵的结构及连轴套上的平键
- ☞ 安装位置：任意位置
- ☞ 驱动：可逆的 => 泵马达工况可逆，可实现静压制动



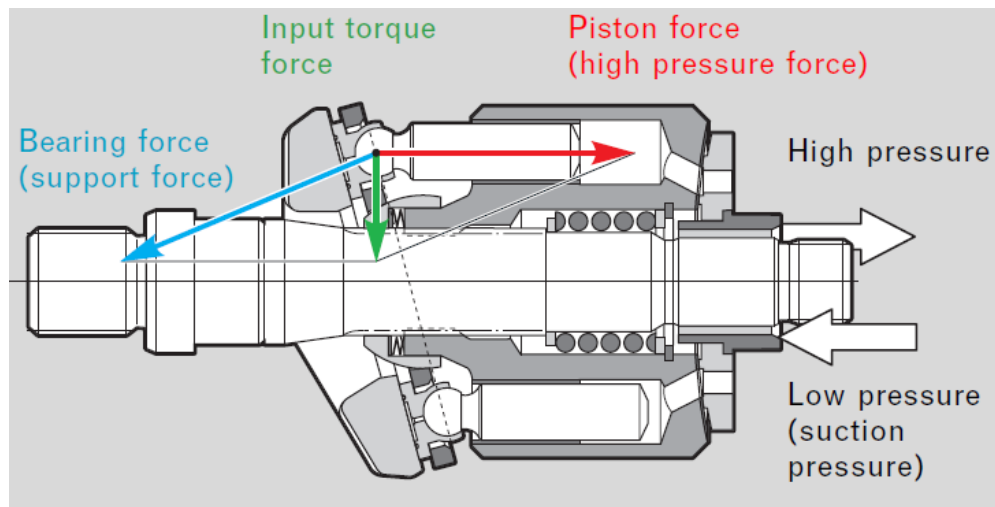
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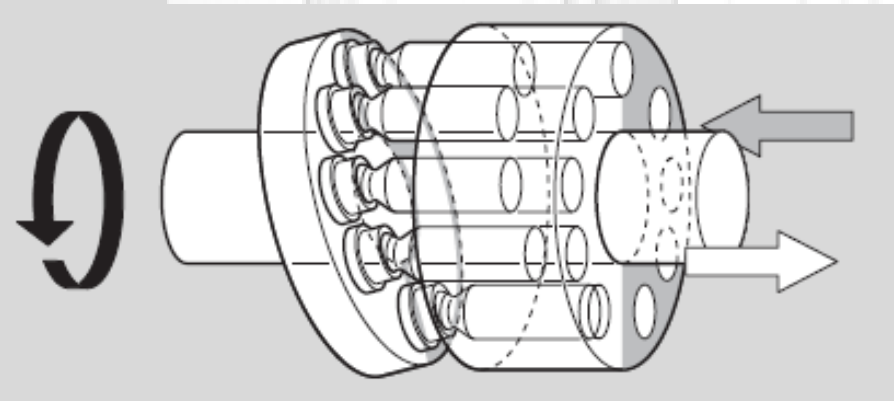
轴向柱塞泵工作原理



容积泵一种

↳ 密封容腔

↳ 容腔体积可变



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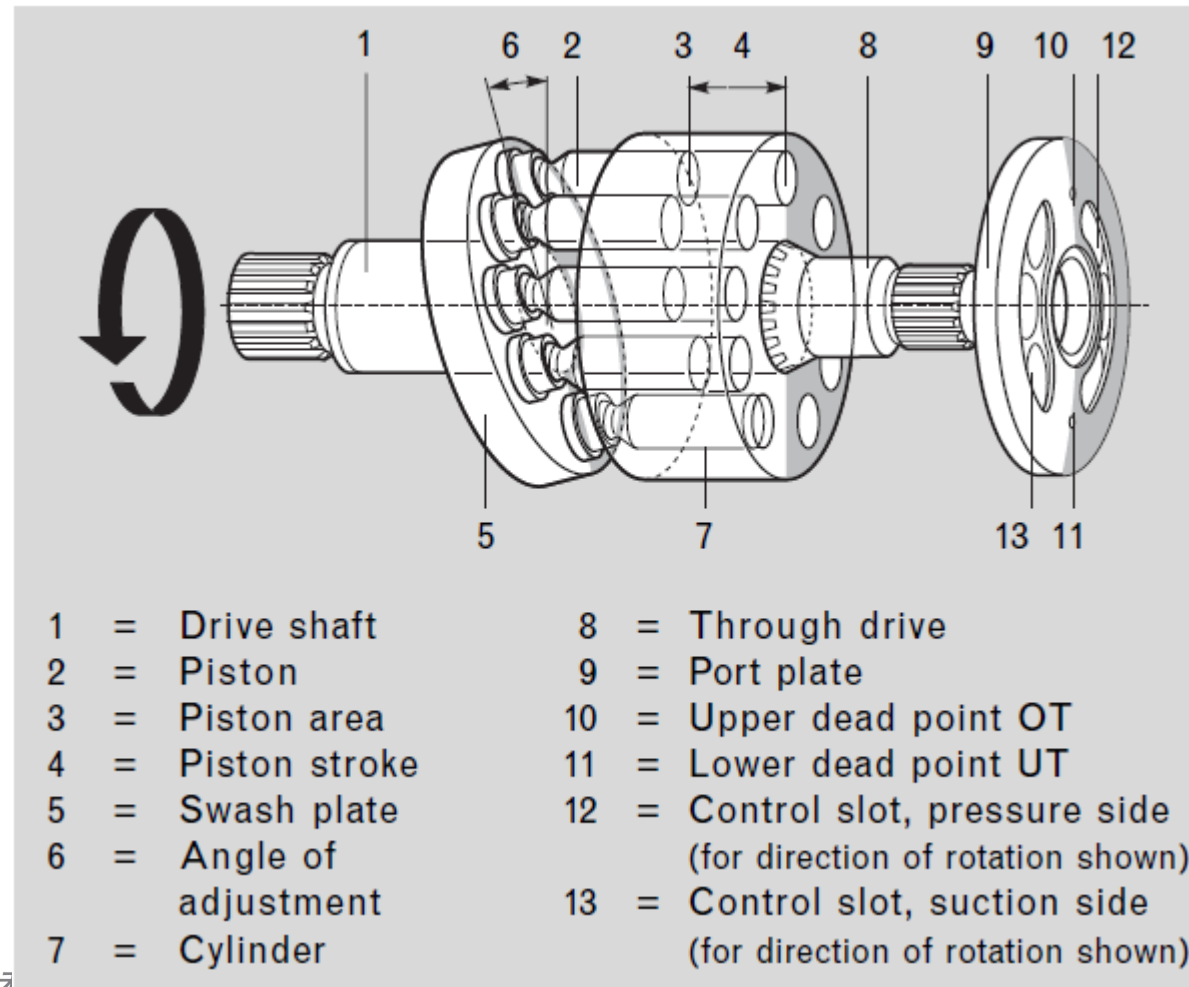
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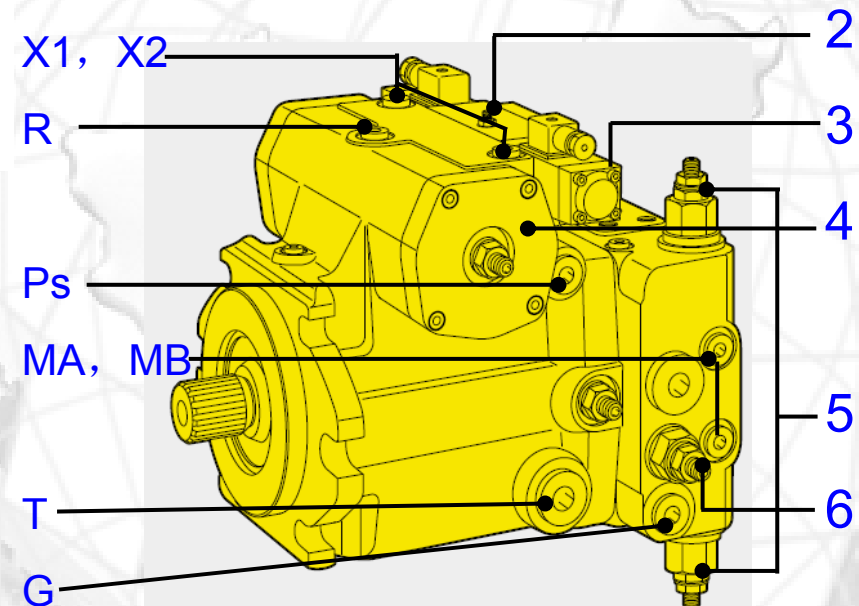
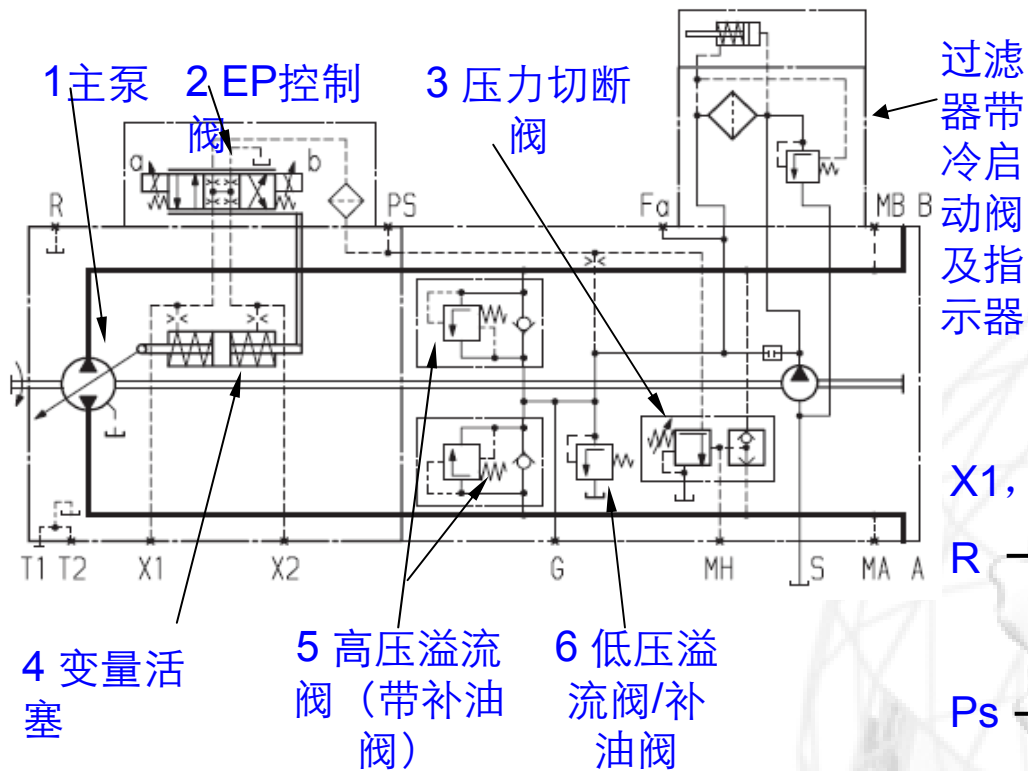
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A4G180EP泵使用要求

🔔 轴端无应力安装 => 安装时不可以敲击轴端，放置时不可以轴端着地；

🔔 检查泵的旋向：与电机（发动机）一致

🔔 保证油液清洁度

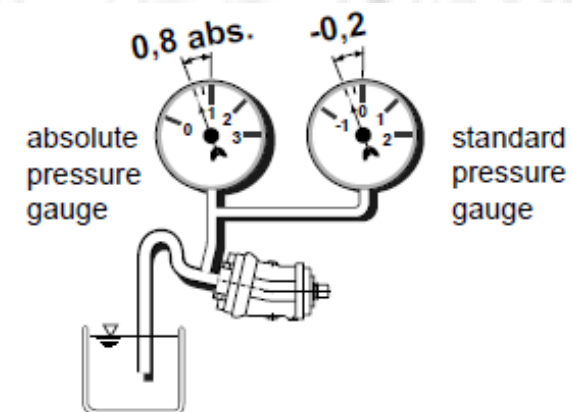
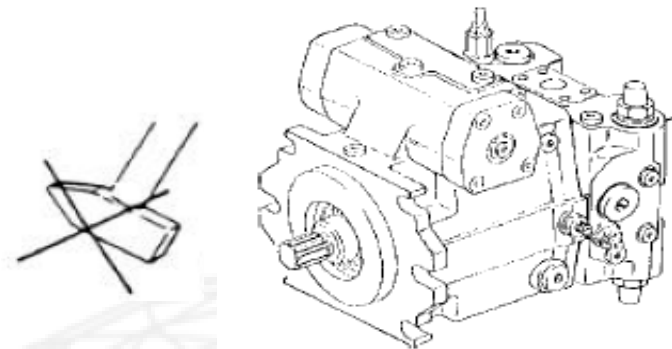
👉 清洁度等级：至少**ISO4406 20/18/15**

👉 油液温度较高时（90度~115度）：
至少**ISO4406 19/17/14**

🔔 保证同轴度 => 联轴器安装时，要根据生产厂家的要求保证同轴度；

🔔 吸油压力：不能低于**0.8bar**（绝对压力），表测压力不低于**-0.2bar**；

🔔 壳体压力：不能高于**3bar**（绝对压力），表测压力不高于**2bar**



A4VG180EPD泵介绍

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A4G180EP泵保证措施

☞ 壳体加油，排气：向壳体内加满干净的液压油，从高处的油口排气（第一次试车、长时间不用或更换油管后，启机前）

☞ 泄油管连接：

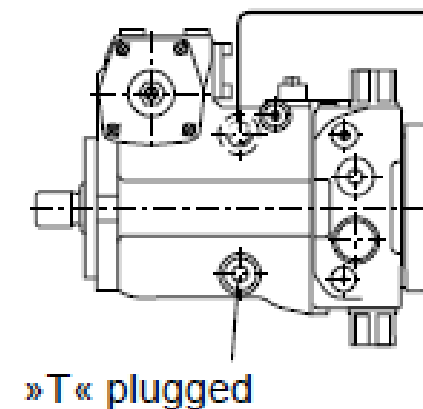
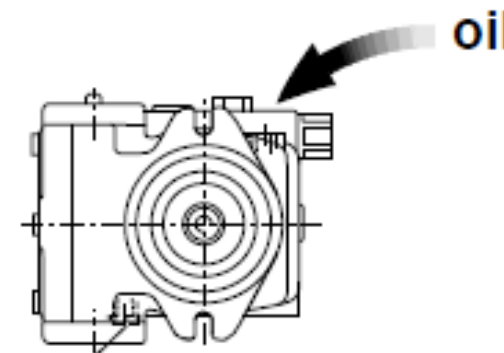
☞ 接在泵壳体上方的T口，直接回油箱；

☞ 接头要符合欧洲标准的超轻型系列

☞ 油管选用单层钢丝的低压油管

☞ 吸油过滤：尽可能不要采用吸油过滤；
如果要用吸油过滤，过滤器精度要大于100U，通流量大于补油泵流量的2.5倍；

📖 有关清洁度的保证措施，后面专门论述



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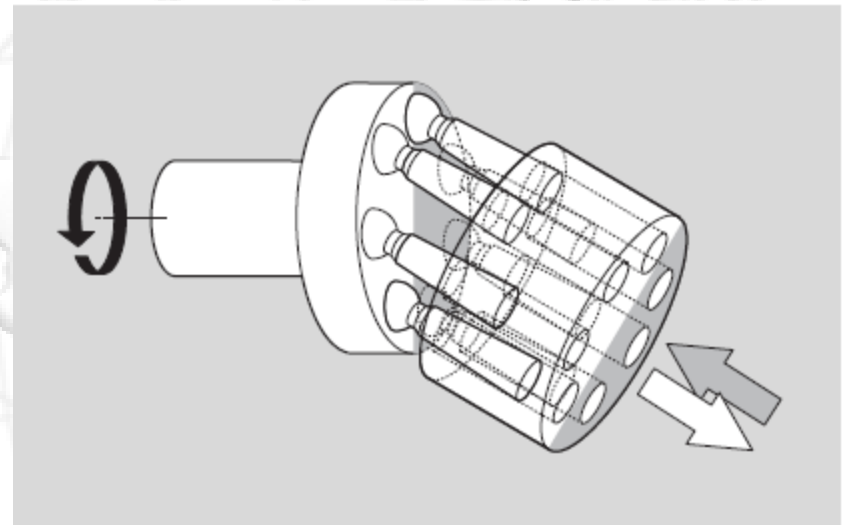
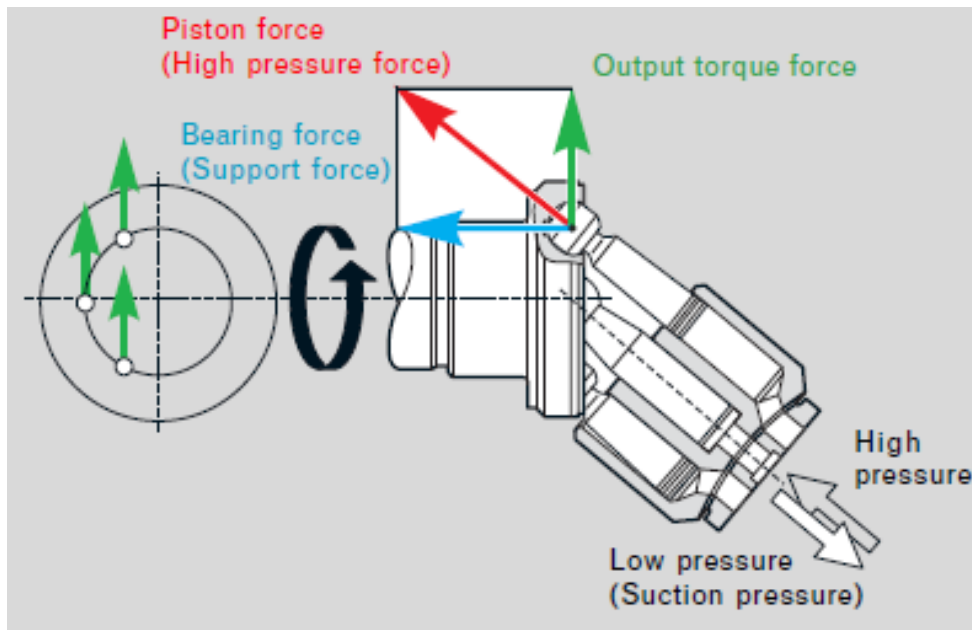
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A6VM160EP马达介绍

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轴向柱塞马达工作原理



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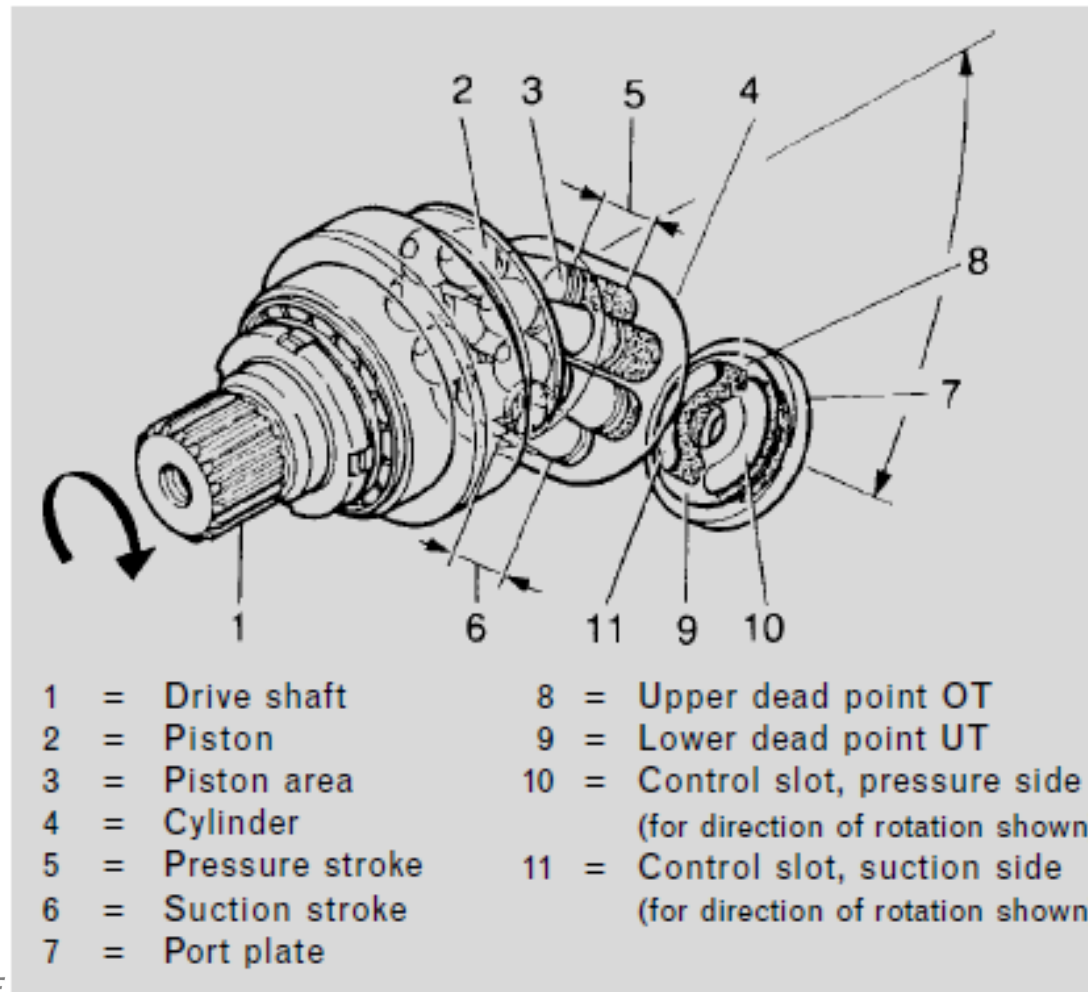
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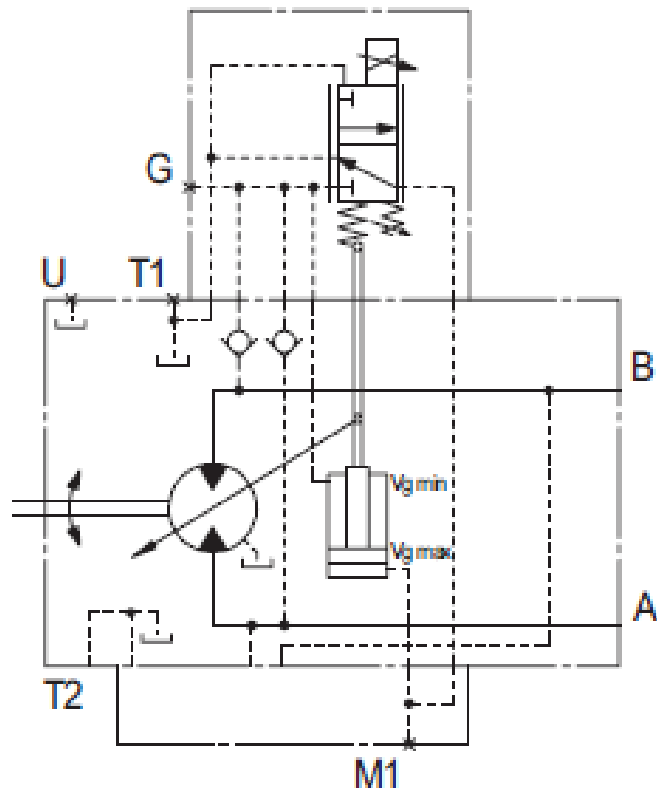
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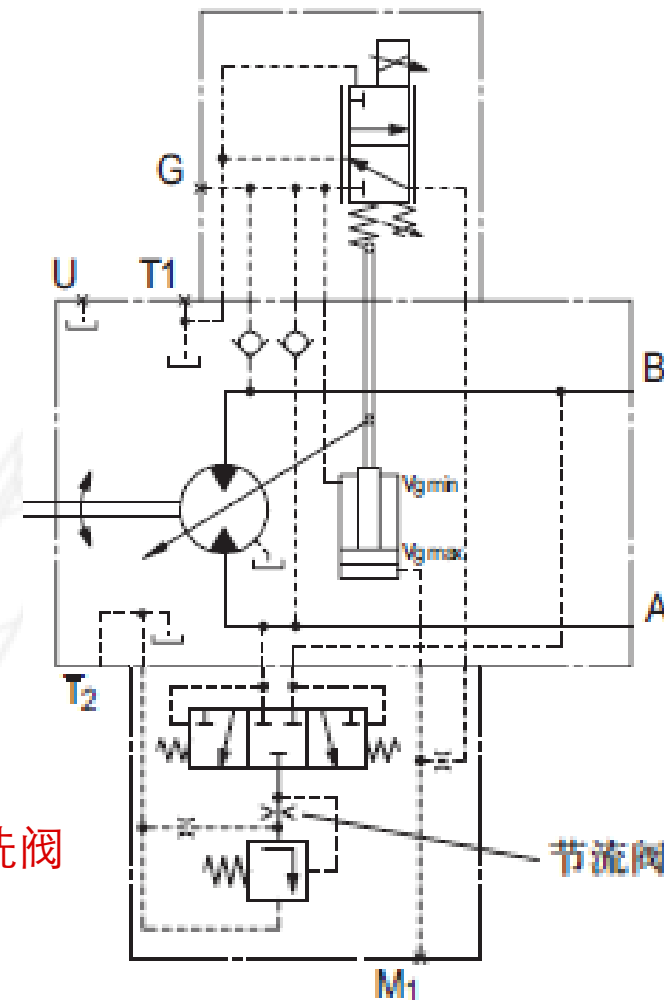
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A6VM160EP马达工作原理



带冲洗阀



节流阀

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A6VM160EP马达使用要求

🔔 轴端无应力安装 => 安装时不可以敲击轴端，放置时不可以轴端着地；防止顶轴

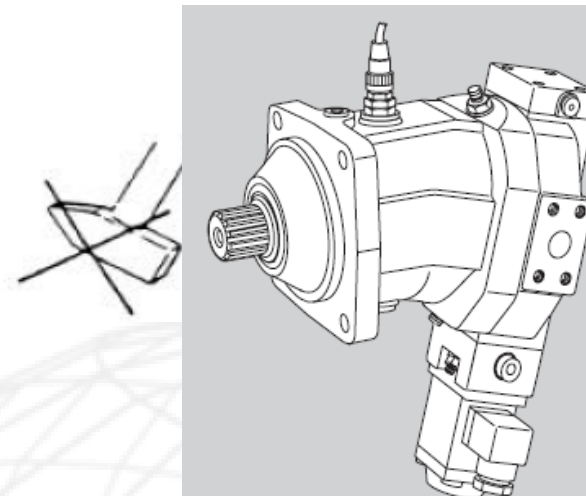
🔔 保证油液清洁度

👉 清洁度等级：至少**ISO4406 20/18/15**

👉 油液温度较高时（90度~115度）：
至 少**ISO4406 19/17/14**

🔔 保证同轴度 => 联轴器安装时，要根据生产厂家的要求保证同轴度；

🔔 壳体压力：不能高于**3bar**（绝对压力），表测压力不高于**2bar**



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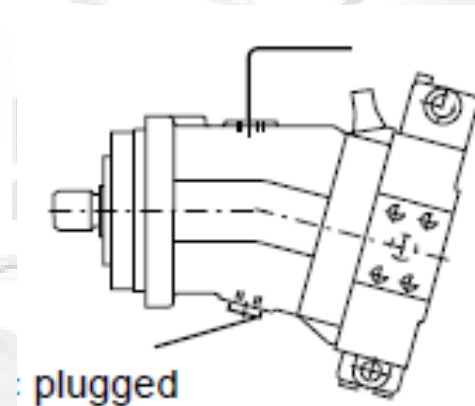
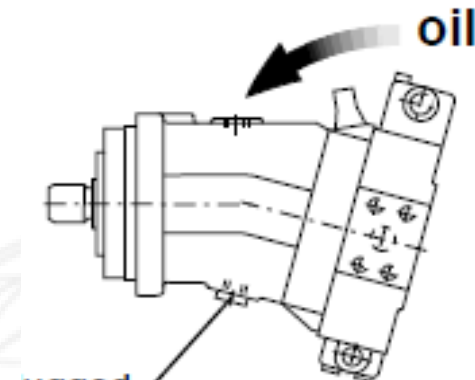
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A6VM160EP马达使用要求

🔔 壳体加油：试车时壳体内要加满干净的液压油，将马达壳体内气排净

🔔 泄油管：要求同前面泵的要求



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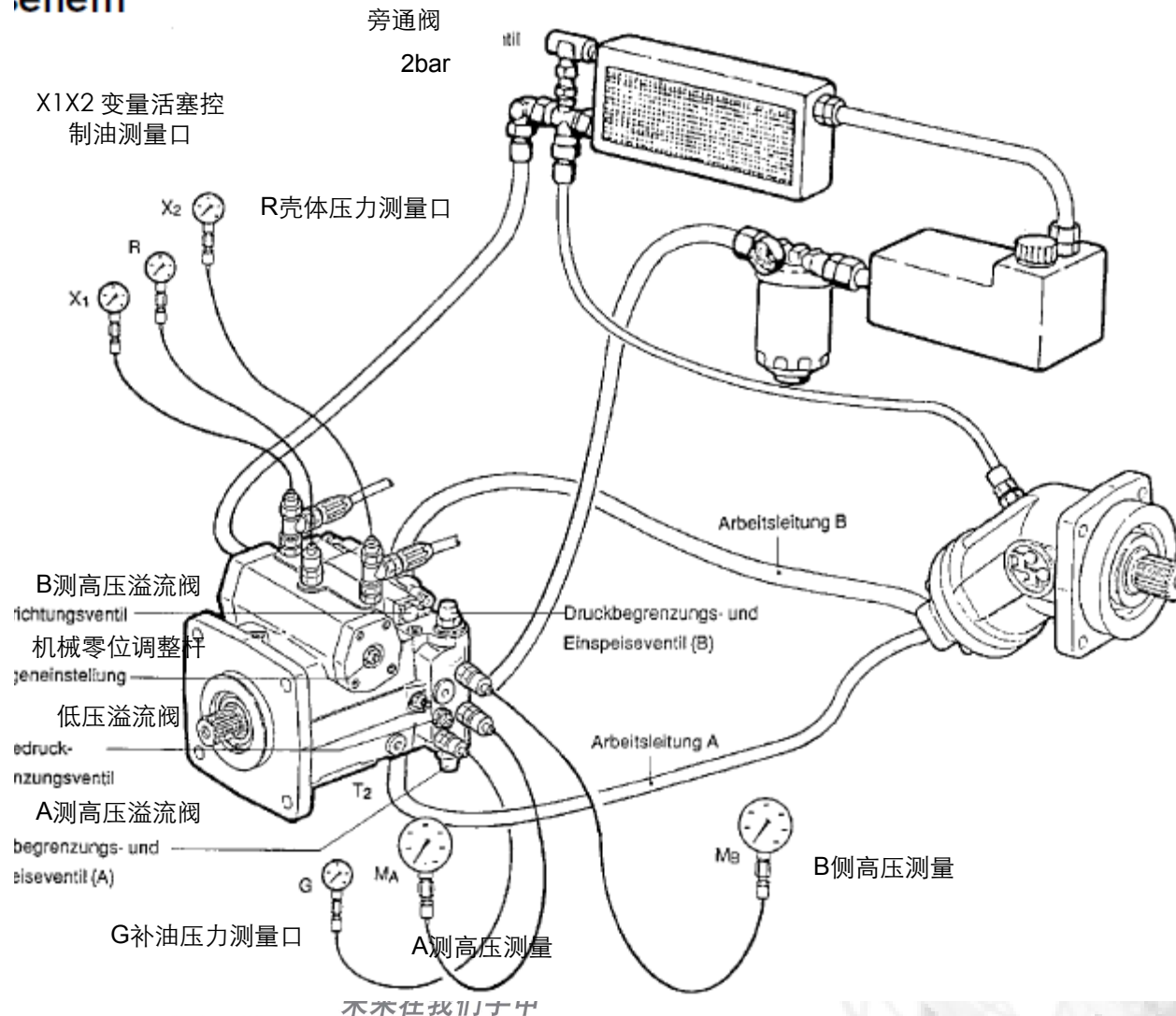
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A4VG180泵与A6VM160马达组成的闭式液压系统

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enem



泵上各油口尺寸

Anschlüsse A4VG/DA	NG 71	NG 90	NG 125	NG 180
A,B Arbeitsleitungen	SAE 1"	SAE 1"	SAE 1 1/4"	SAE 1 1/4"
G Druckanschluß für Hilfskreise	M 18x1,5	M 18x1,5	M 22x1,5	M 22x1,5
T ₁ (T ₂) Öleinfüllung und Rücklauf	M 26x1,5	M 26x1,5	M 33x2	M 42x2
T ₁ (T ₂) Ölablaß	M 26x1,5	M 26x1,5	M 33x2	M 42x2
S Sauganschluß	M 42x2	M 42x2	M 48x2	M 48x2
M _A /M _B Arbeitsleitung Messanschlüsse	M 12x1,5	M 12x1,5	M 12x1,5	M 12x1,5
R Entlüftung	M 12x1,5	M 16x1,5	M 16x1,5	M 16x1,5
X ₁ /X ₂ Steuerdruck	M 12x1,5	M 16x1,5	M 16x1,5	M 16x1,5
P _s Stelldruckversorgung	M 14x1,5	M 18x1,5	M 18x1,5	M 14x1,5

各测量口用压力表量程

Meßstellen A4VG/DA - A6VM/DA	Manometer (Druckbereich)
M _A Arbeitsleitung A	600 bar
G _{A6VM} Arbeitsleitung A/B	600 bar
M _B Arbeitsleitung B	600 bar
G _{A4VG} Speisedruck	40 bar
R Gehäusedruck	10 bar
S Saugunterdruck	1 bar (absolut)
X ₁ /X ₂ Steuerdruck	40 bar
G* Stelldruck	600 bar

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系统管路及油箱的安装

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管路准备及安装时一般性要求

- 🔔 在储存、运输的过程中，油管开口要用干净的塑料堵等密封保护；
- 🔔 最好使用没有经过涂敷的无氧化皮的；
- 🔔 锯完后，应仔细去除毛刺；
- 🔔 冷态折弯
- 🔔 尽可能避免焊接接头。若无法避免，在焊接时要考虑焊杂的易处理；
- 🔔 不要使用棉纱和废布清理管路，最好使用绸缎；
- 🔔 对于液压油箱，一定要认真处理掉焊渣，并用面沾干净油箱的内部

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系统管路及油箱的安装

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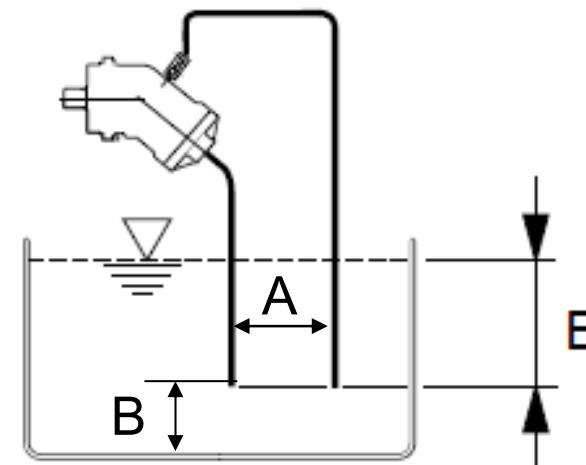
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吸油、泄油和回油管路安装的具体要求

🔔 任何时候，吸油和泄油管都要在液面下至少**2.5倍**的管子直径；但不能小于**100mm**；（防止起泡）

🔔 泄油管（或回油管）要高于吸油管，并注意：回油不可以直接被吸走

🔔 吸油管，回油管和泄油管的油口间的距离要大于**200mm**；



$E_{min} \geq 2.5 \text{ 倍管径 (100mm)}$

$A_{min} \geq 200\text{mm}$

$B_{min} \geq 200\text{mm}$

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系统管路及油箱的安装

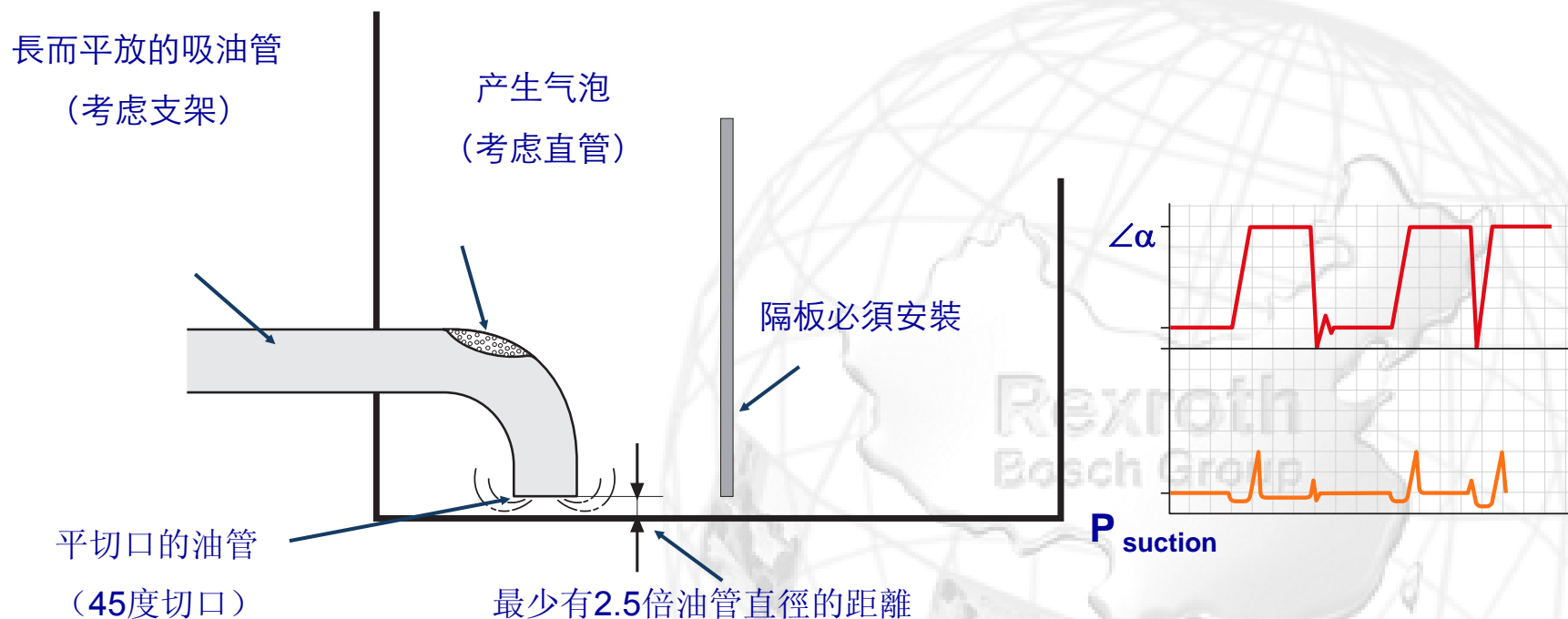
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吸油管的不良安装

吸油区的油液不可以急速流动

紊流区



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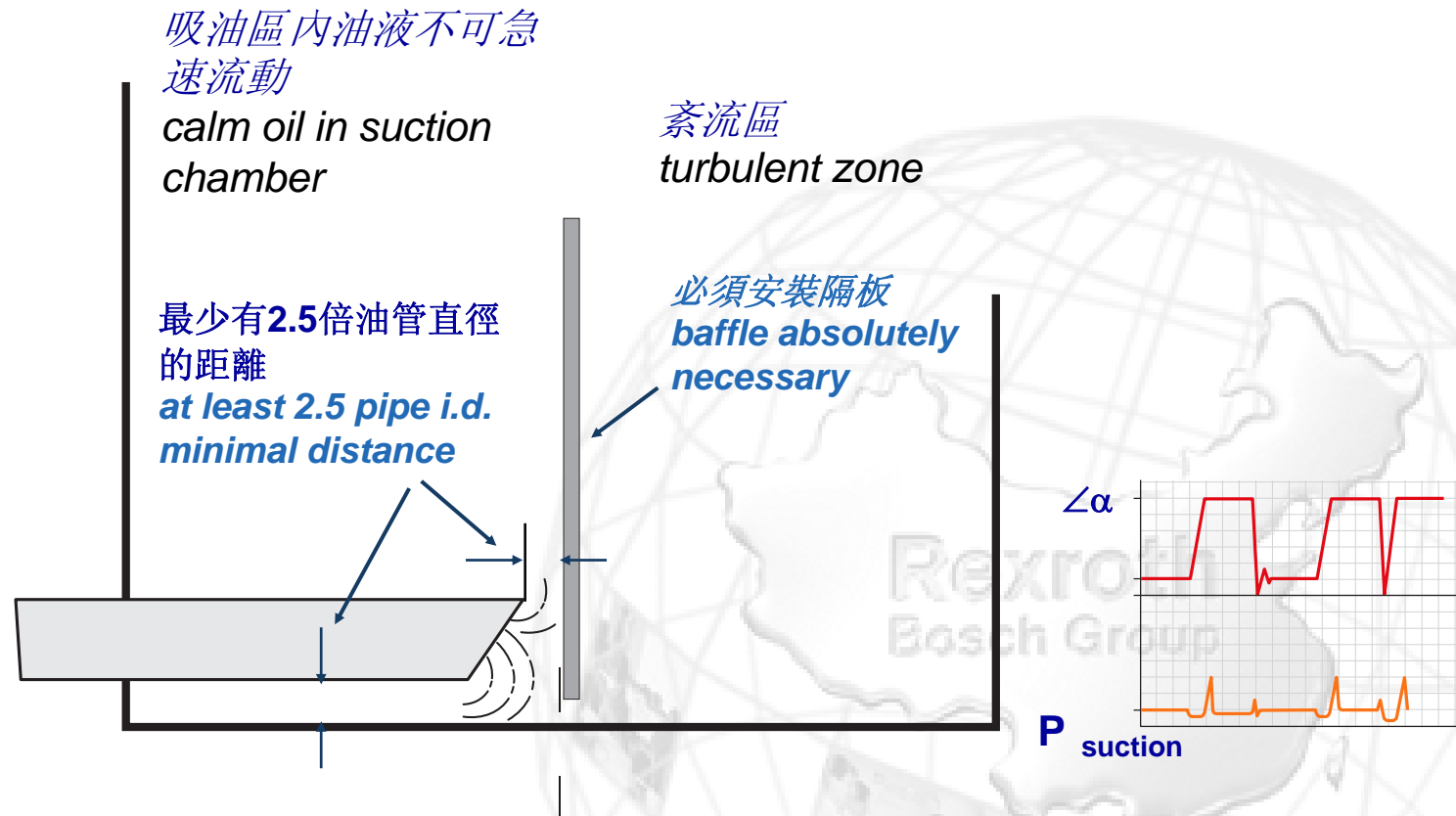
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系统管路及油箱的安装

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吸油管的不良安装



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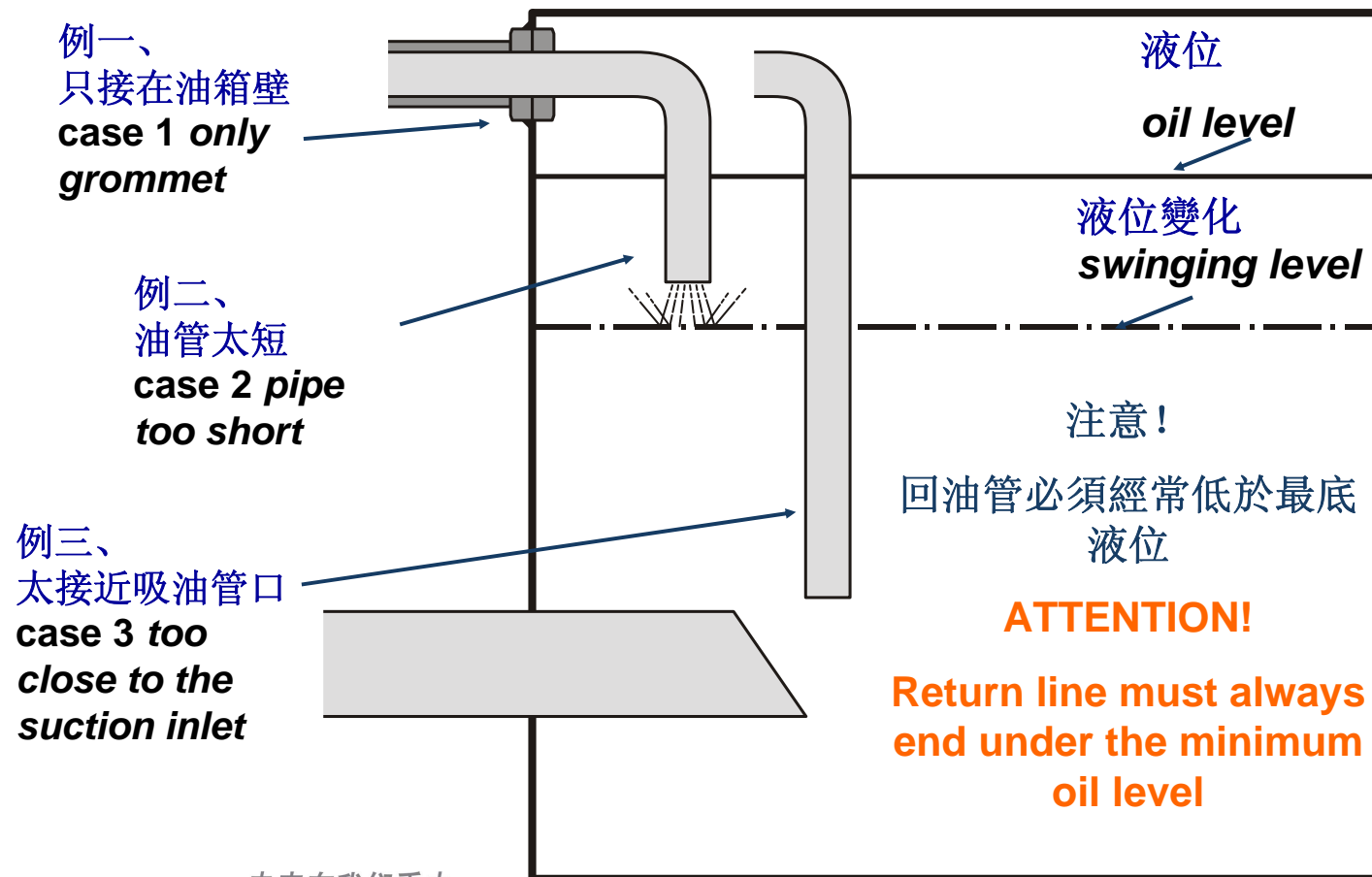
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系统管路及油箱的安装

Rexroth
Bosch Group

DCCN/SVH-001-PR-F15
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吸油管的不良安装



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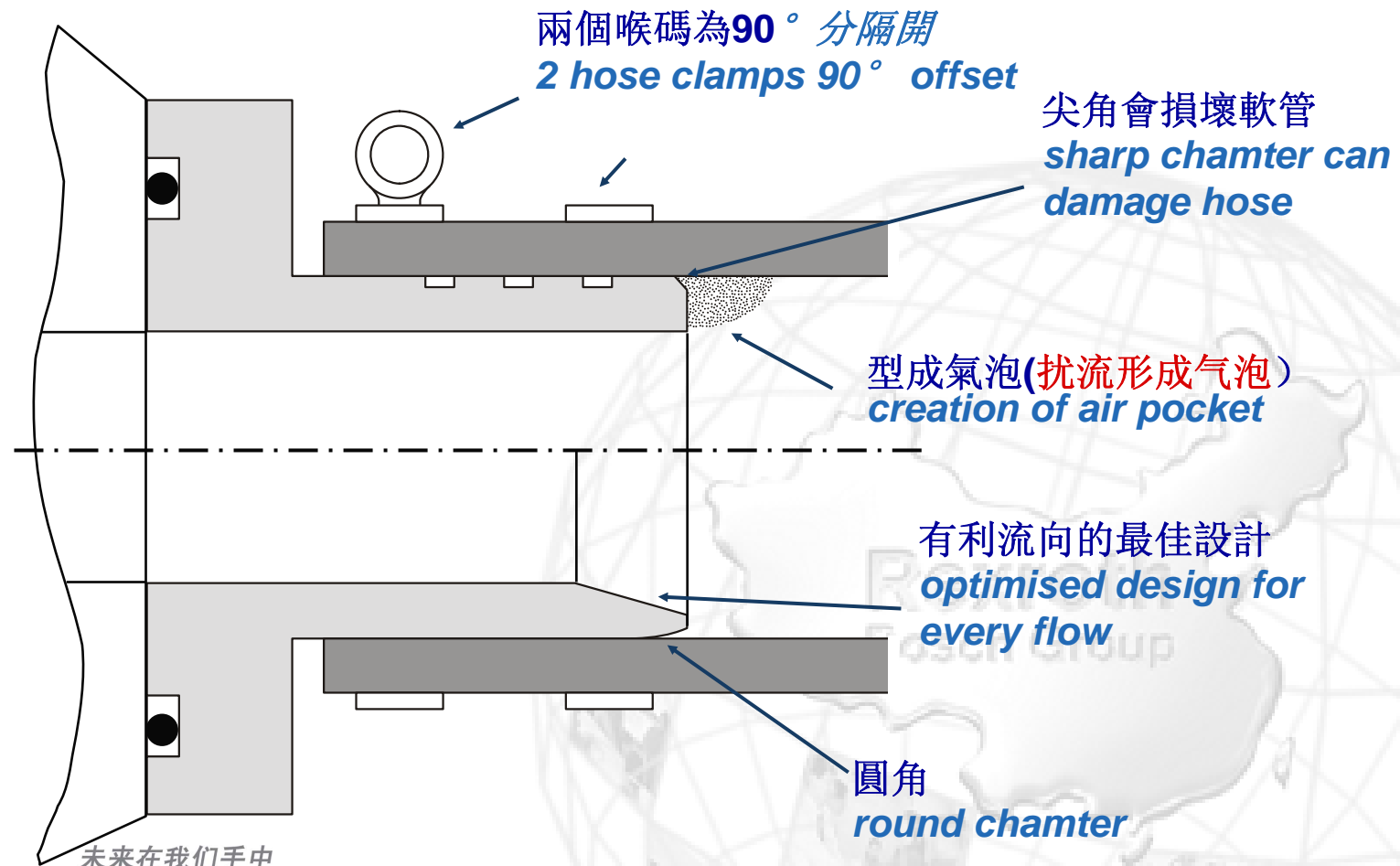
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吸油管喉箍设计



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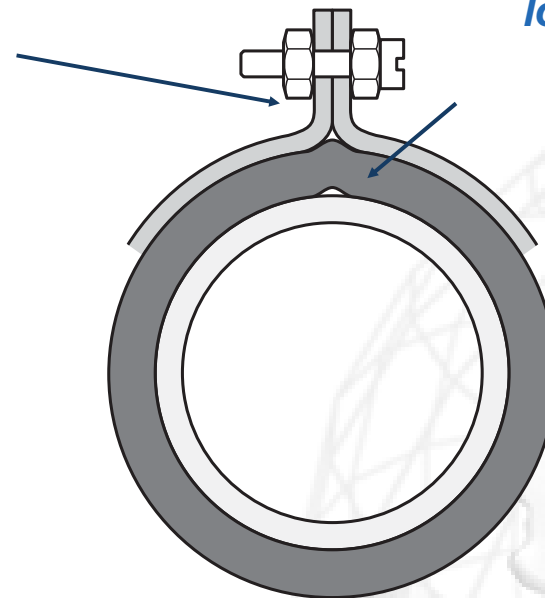
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吸油管喉箍设计

使用兩個喉碼時必須
分開安裝

**When using two
hose clamps,
mounting needs to
be offset**

氣谷
longitudinal airgap



安裝一對喉碼須以
90° 分隔開

**Hose clamps have
to be assembled
with a set of 90°**

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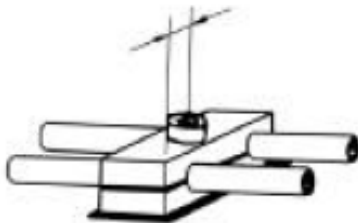
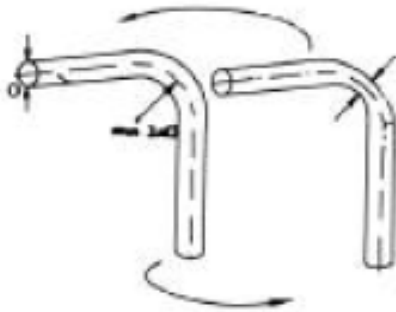
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无应力安装

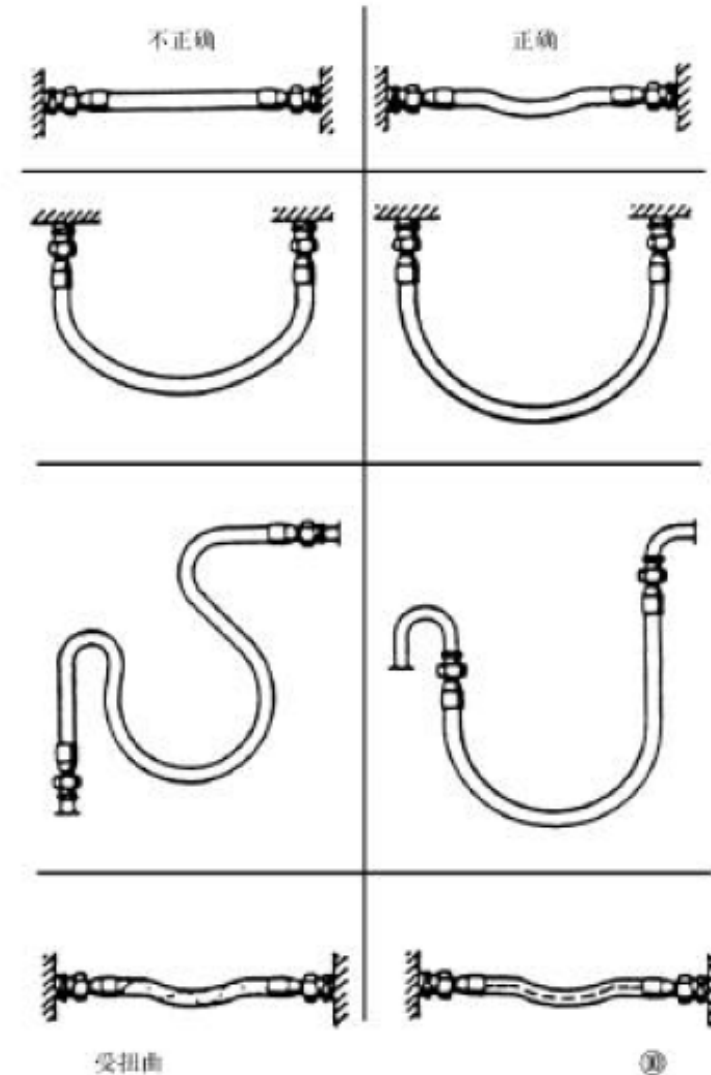
折弯半
径3倍
于管径



⑨

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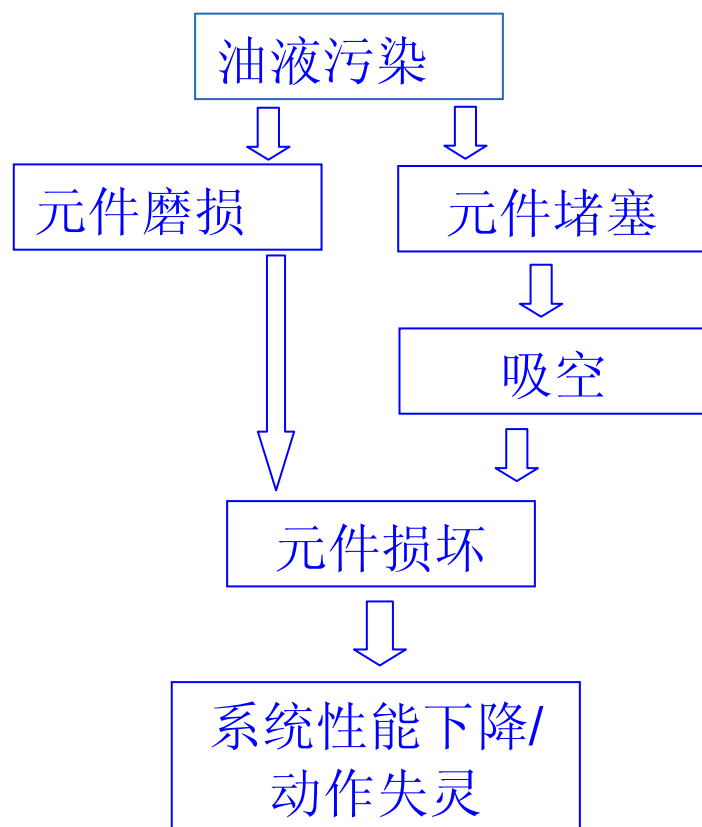


系统油液清洁度的控制

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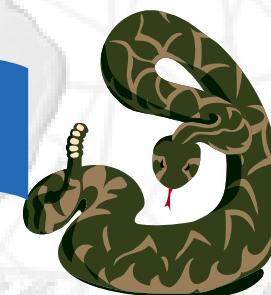
保证系统油液清洁度的重要性



油液污染

液压系统
两大天敌

系统吸空



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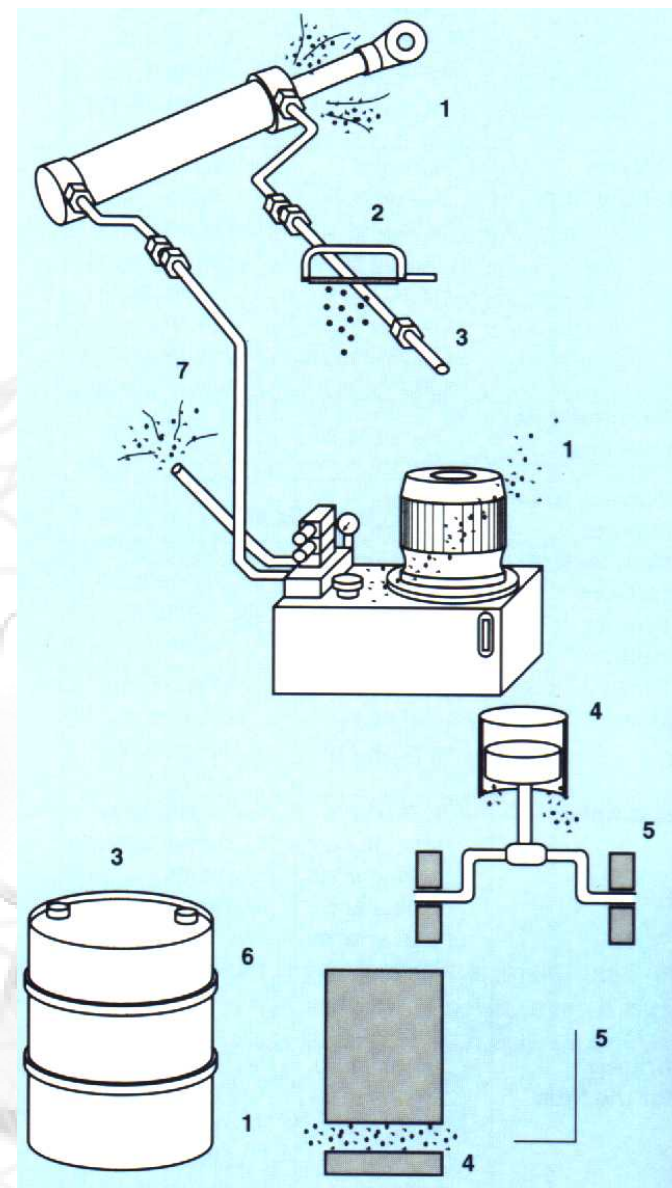
系统油液清洁度的控制

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液压系统污染的来源

1. 外部污染
2. 装配时造成污染
3. 启动系统时造成的污染
4. 内部污染
5. 磨损
6. 新的油液
7. 维修造成的污染



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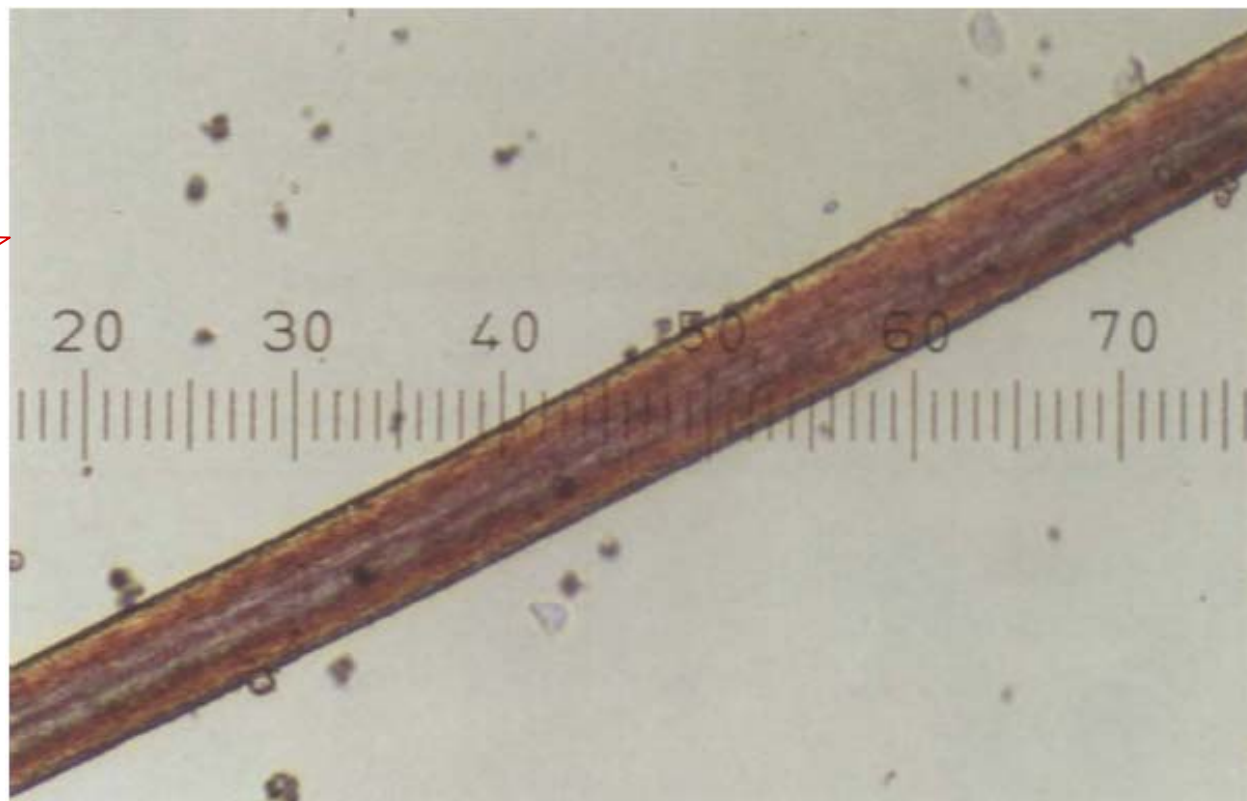
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10um的颗粒放大100倍

人肉眼可分辨的最小尺寸为**40um**

人头发直径约**75um** ➡



10um的颗粒与人头发放大100倍图像

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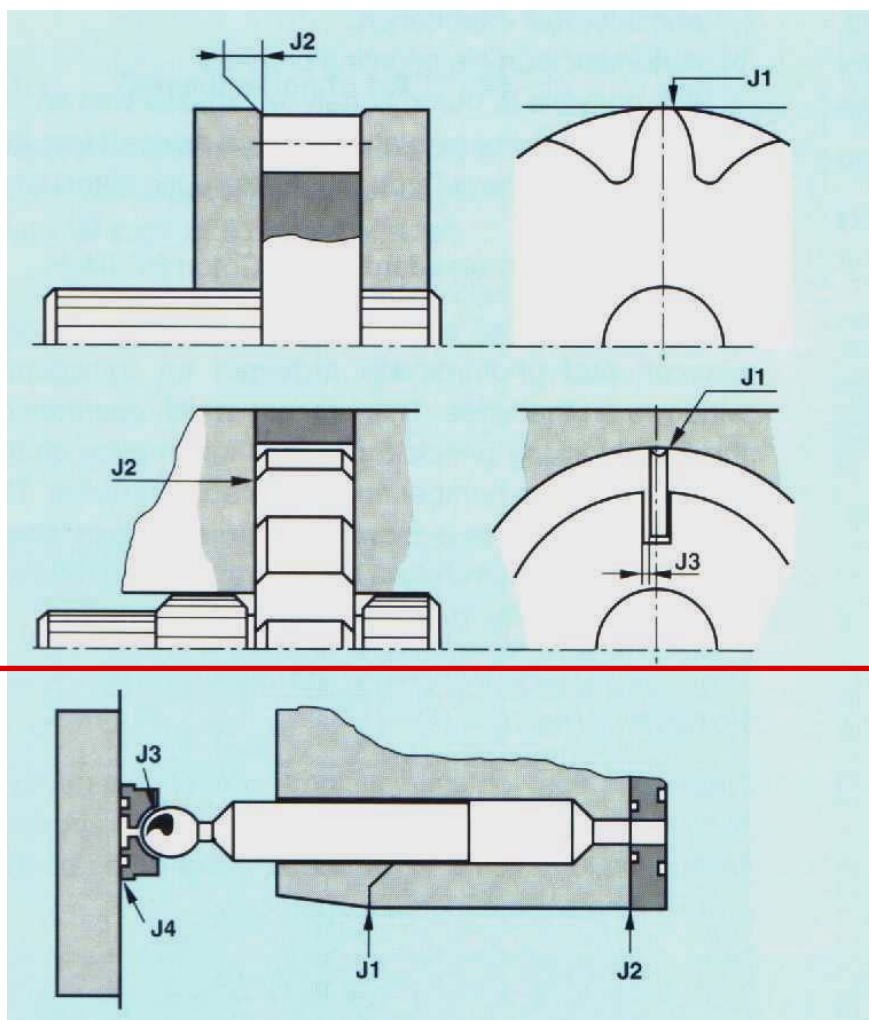
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常用液压件间隙尺寸



1 齿轮泵

J1 从 0.5 到 5 微米
J2 从 0.5 到 5 微米

2 叶片泵

J1 从 0.5 到 5 微米
J2 从 5 到 20 微米
J3 从 30 到 40 微米

3 柱塞泵

J1 从 5 到 40 微米
J2 从 0.5 到 1 微米
J3 从 20 到 40 微米
J4 从 1 到 25 微米

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两种尺寸的颗粒危害最大



5um

元件堵塞

15um

元件磨损

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不同清洁度液压油比较

油桶里新的液压油



ISO4406 22/20/18 级
(NAS12级)

新油液是不
干净的

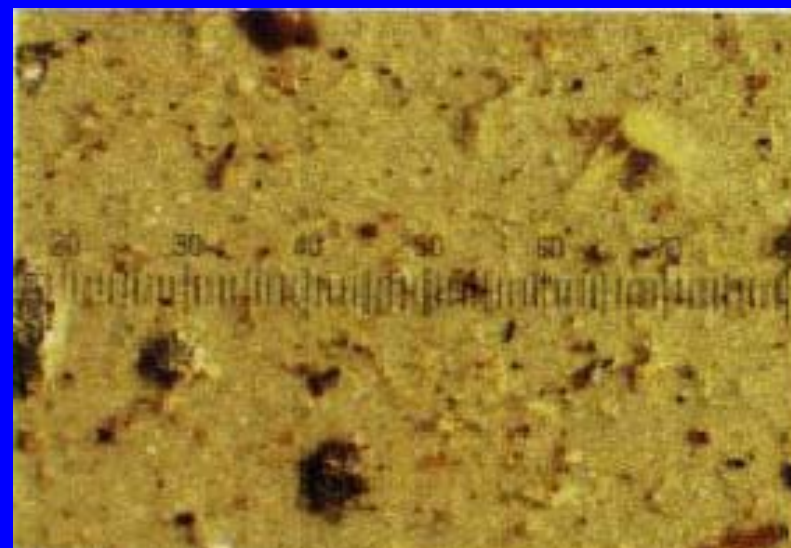
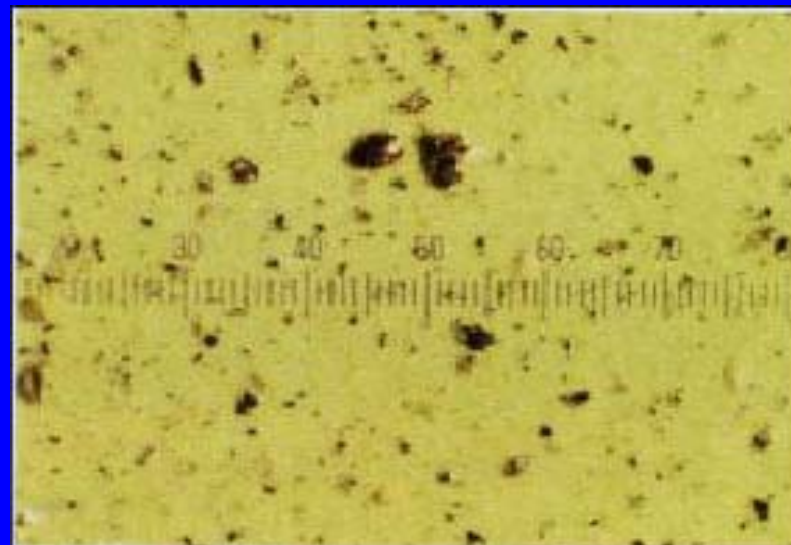
新安装系统内的污染



ISO4406 23/22/20
(大于NAS12级)

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不同清洁度液压油比较

经常规过滤器过滤的液压油 

ISO4406 20/18/16

(NAS 9级)

柱塞泵和
马达的最
低要求

经过 $\beta_3 > 200$ 的精过滤器 

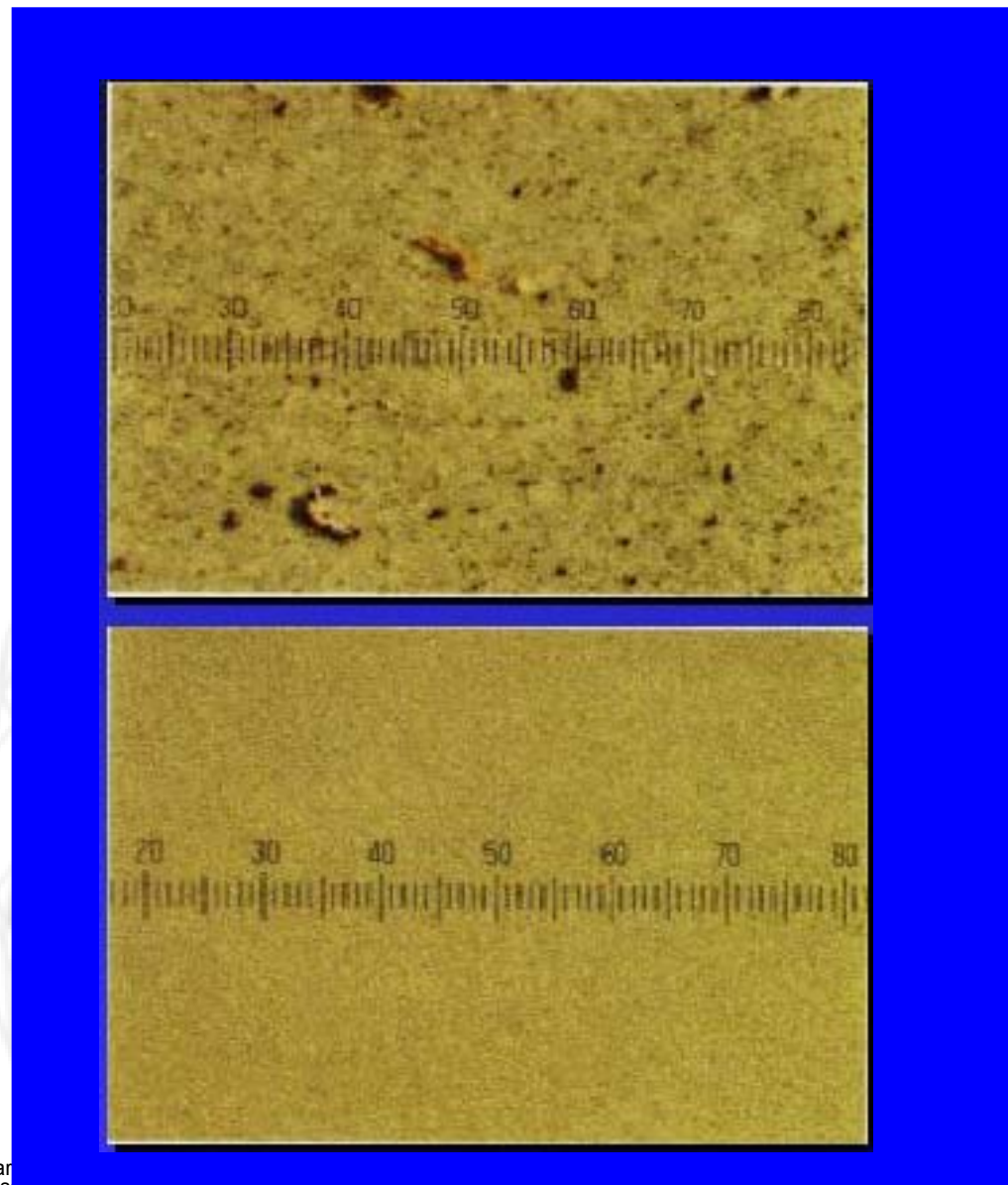
过滤的油液

ISO4406 14/13/11

(NAS4级)

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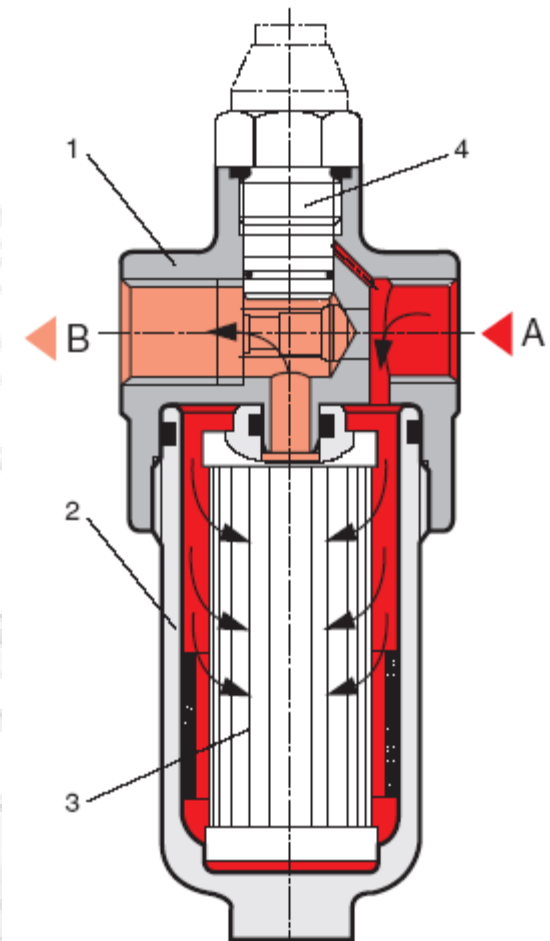
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衡量过滤器的三大指标

👍 过滤精度

👍 压差特性

👍 纳污能力



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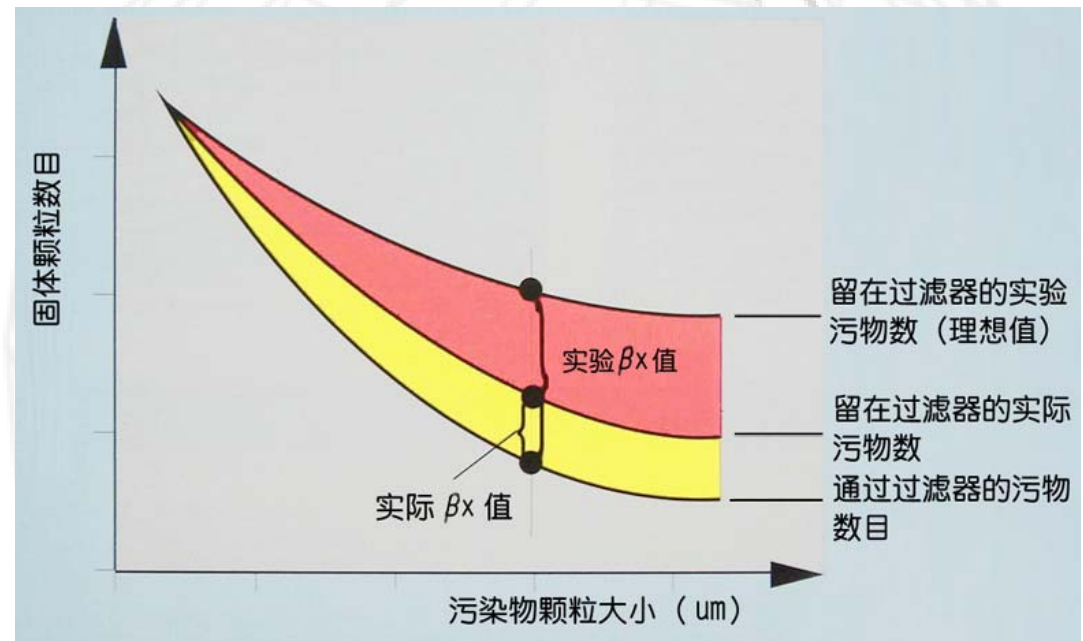
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过滤精度

- 📖 反应的是过滤器对不同直径颗粒的过滤能力
- 📖 为检验其性能，人为规定的指标；是在特定的条件下通过试验测得的；
- 📖 这一指标越高，其过滤能力越强；但它无法表征出过滤器在系统中的真实净化能力（受多种因素影响）

国际通用的过滤精度表示方法

$\beta_x = 75$ 的X值



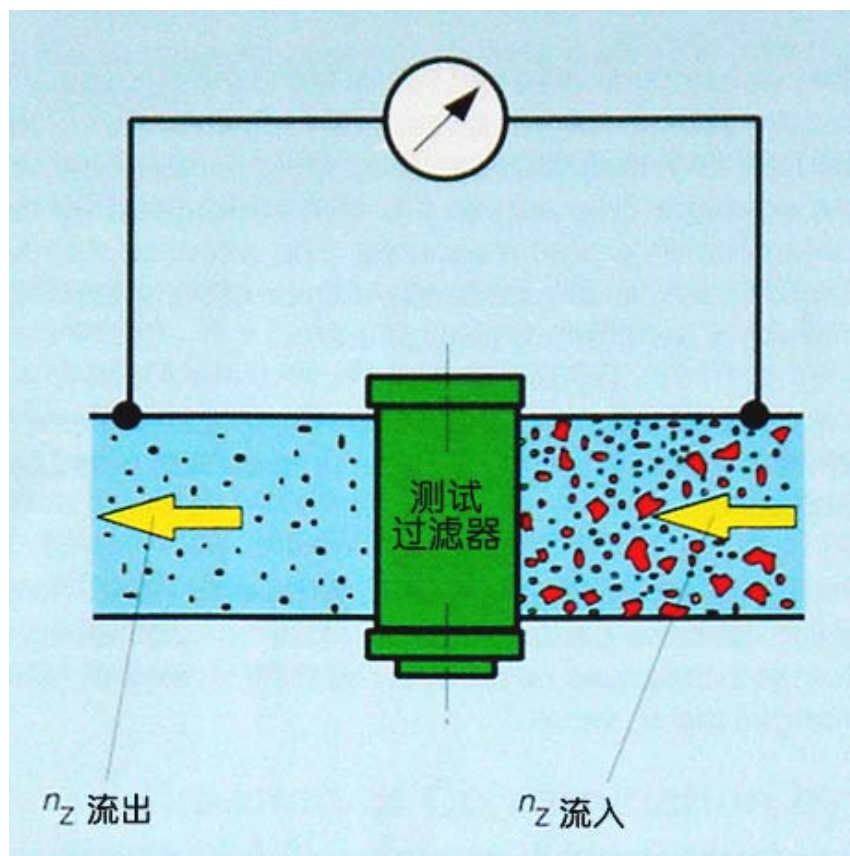
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过滤精度



1000 颗粒
 $\geq 10 \mu\text{m}/100\text{ml}$
 $= 0,08 \text{ mg/l (ACFTD)}$

100 000 颗粒
 $\geq 10 \mu\text{m}/100\text{ml}$
 $= 10 \text{ mg/l (ACFTD)}$

$$\beta_x = \frac{n_{\text{流入} \geq X \mu\text{m}}}{n_{\text{流出} \geq X \mu\text{m}}}$$

数字例

$$\beta_{10} = \frac{100\,000}{1000} = 100$$

用 μm 表示的颗粒大小

$\beta_x = 2$ 50 % 过滤率

$\beta_x = 20$ 95 % 过滤率

$\beta_x = 75$ 98,6 % 过滤率

$\beta_x = 100$ 99 % 过滤率 (绝对过滤 (滞留) 率)

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过滤精度举例

平均过滤比	2	10	75	100	200	1000
颗粒尺寸	-	7.80	13.7	14.6	15.9	18.7

该过滤器的精度为：14 μm

油液的清洁度

≠

过滤器精度

两者没有一一对应的关系

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压差特性

📖 进出口的压力差，是油液黏度、流量、孔径、孔形状、过滤面积的函数

📖 压差越小越好

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纳污能力

- 📖 进出口的压力达到极限压差时，过滤器吸纳的污物的量；
- 📖 它是衡量过滤器寿命的重要指标

过滤器的滤芯不可以清洗，只能更换

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保证油液清洁度建议

- 👉 安装前所有管路进行清洗；
- 👉 油箱内一般不要涂油漆，安装前仔细去除焊渣，用面沾，最好采用不锈钢油箱；
- 👉 换油时要彻底清洗油箱和管路，加油时采用过滤精度10um的滤油机加注；
- 👉 吸油管、泄油管、回油管要正确安装（方法参考前面）；必要时可在系统的高处设置放气阀；
- 👉 保证油箱温升不超过液压油规定，一般不得超过70度（超过80度后，每增加10度，元件损坏的速度呈指数级增加）；
- 👉 及时更换不良密封（防止系统进气），及时更换水冷却器等（防止系统进水）；



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A4VG180EP泵故障诊断

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泵异响

- a> 油液不足；吸油不畅
- b> 磨损严重，内泄过大；
- c> 系统排气不彻底；
- d> 联轴器安装不合适；

泵工作无压力或流量异常

- a> 电气故障（电磁阀未能送上电）
- b> 补油压力异常（补油溢流阀卡滞，补油泵磨损）
- c> 磨损，内泄过大；
- d> 切断压力设定不合适（或切断阀芯被异物卡住）
- e> 马达工作异常造成（马达磨损，冲洗阀异常）



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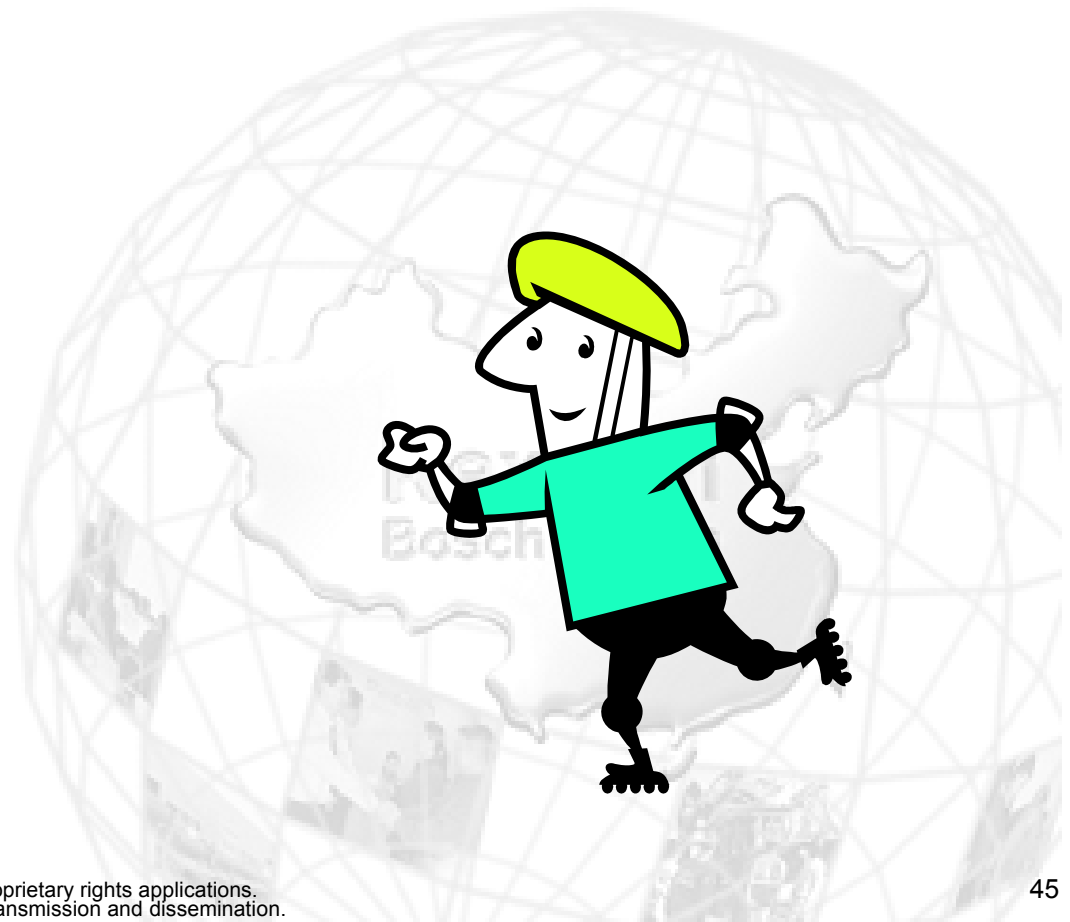
A4VG180EP泵故障诊断

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💣 泵壳体温度过高

- a> 内泄，泄油管堵塞；
- b> 磨损；
- c> 溢流阀故障；



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A6VM160EP马达故障诊断

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💣 马达异响

- a> 油液不足;
- b> 磨损严重, 内泄过大;
- c> 超速;
- d> 过载, 溢流阀溢流;
- e> 制动响声;

💣 马达工作无力或压力异常

- a> 磨损内泄过大;
- b> 溢流压力设定不合适 (或阀芯被异物卡住)
- c> 泵工作异常造成;



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A6VM160EP马达故障诊断

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💣 马达无法变排量

- a> EP阀电器故障;
- b> 控制油路堵塞;
- c> 变量机构卡滞;
- d> 变量活塞密封磨损;

💣 马达壳体温度过高

- a> 内泄, 泄油管堵塞;
- b> 磨损;
- c> 排量选择不合适, 过小;



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问题讨论

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